Fruit Pickles are usually prepared from whole fruits and simmered in a spicy, sweet and sour syrup. Pickled fruits are an ideal accompaniment for meat, poultry and fish entrees.

Chutney is a fruit relish made from chunks of fruits and/or vegetables and nuts cooked in a sweet and sour blend of herbs, spices, sugar and vinegar. Chutney is served as a condiment with foods such as meats, poultry, and sandwiches.

Ingredients

Fruit - Select slightly under ripe fruits. (Under ripe fruits will retain their shape and texture better after pickling.) Fruit is usually pickled whole or halved. Select uniform size pieces for each jar. Fruits suitable for pickling include apples, crab apples, peaches, pears, figs, plums and watermelon rind. Smaller fruits such as blueberries, seedless grapes and gooseberries can also be pickled.

Vinegar - Use a high-grade cider or white distilled vinegar of 5% or 50 grain acidity. Cider vinegar has a mellow acidic taste but may darken light colored fruits. White distilled vinegar has a sharp, pungent, acidic taste and is recommended for light colored fruits. Do not dilute the vinegar unless specified in the recipe.

Spices - Because ground spices will change the color of the fruit pickle, whole spices are better. Spices are usually cooked in the brine and then removed before the pickles are processed. You can vary the spices you add. Ground spices can be used in chutney recipes and are usually not removed before canning.

Sugar - You can use either white granulated or brown sugar in pickle recipes. Brown sugar should not be used with light colored fruits.

Preparation and Storage

Follow preparation instructions. For long term storage, process in a boiling water canner as directed. After the jars have cooled and sealed, remove screwbands, and wash jars. Store in a cool, dry, dark place.

Fruit pickles and chutney can also be refrigerated for short term storage.

Fruit Pickle Recipes

Spiced Crabapples  Yield: About 9 pints
- 5 lbs crabapples
- 4½ cups apple cider vinegar (5%)
- 3¼ cups water
- 7½ cups sugar
- 4 tsp whole cloves
- 4 sticks cinnamon
- Six ½-inch cubes of fresh ginger root

Procedure: Remove blossom petals and wash apples, but leave stems attached. Puncture the skin of each apple four times with an ice pick or toothpick. Mix vinegar, water, and sugar and bring to a boil. Add spices tied in a spice bag or cheesecloth. Using a blancher basket or sieve, immerse 1/3 of the apples at a time in the boiling vinegar/syrup solution for 2 minutes. Place cooked apples and spice bag in a clean 1- or 2-gallon crock and add hot syrup. Cover and let stand overnight. Remove spice bag, drain syrup into a large saucepan, and reheat to boiling. Fill pint jars with apples and hot syrup, leaving 1/2-inch headspace. Adjust lids and process according to the recommendations below.

Table 1. Recommended process time for Spiced Crabapples in a boiling-water canner.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Style of Pack</th>
<th>Jar Size</th>
<th>0 - 1,000 ft</th>
<th>1,001 - 3,000 ft</th>
<th>3,001 - 6,000 ft</th>
<th>Above 6,000 ft</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hot Pints</td>
<td>20 min</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

After processing, take canner off heat. Remove lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing jars.

Peach Pickles  Yield: about 3 quarts
8 pounds peeled peaches, small to medium sized  2 Tbsp. whole cloves, crushed
6¼ cups sugar  1 Tbsp. ground ginger
4 sticks cinnamon  1 quart vinegar (5%)

Wash and peel peaches. Treat to prevent darkening. Dissolve sugar in vinegar in large sauce pot and heat. Boil 5 minutes and skim. Add spices tied in a cheesecloth bag. Drop drained peaches into boiling syrup and cook until they can be pierced with a fork, but not soft. Remove from heat and allow peaches to sit in pickling liquid overnight to plump. Bring to a boil. Pack peaches into hot jars, leaving ¼ inch headspace. Pour hot liquid over peaches, leaving ¼ inch headspace. Remove air bubbles. Adjust caps. Process 20 minutes in boiling water bath. After processing, take canner off heat. Remove lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing jars.
Fig Pickles

Yield: About 8 pints.

- 4 quarts firm-ripe figs
- 3 cups sugar
- 2 quarts water
- 2 cups sugar
- 3 cups vinegar
- 2 sticks cinnamon
- 1 tablespoon whole allspice
- 1 tablespoon whole cloves

Procedure - Peel figs. (If unpeeled are preferred, pour boiling water over figs and let stand until cool; drain.) Add 3 cups sugar to water and cook until sugar dissolves. Add figs and cook slowly 30 minutes. Add 2 cups sugar and vinegar. Tie spices in a cheesecloth bag; add to figs. Cook gently until figs are clear. Cover and let stand 12 to 24 hours in refrigerator.

Remove spice bag. Heat figs in brine to the boiling point. Fill hot figs and brine into clean, hot jars, leaving ½-inch head space. Remove air bubbles and adjust headspace if needed. Wipe rims of jars with a dampened clean paper towel; adjust two-piece metal canning lids. Process in a boiling water canner according to table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Style of Pack</th>
<th>Jar Size</th>
<th>Process Time at Altitudes of</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pints</td>
<td>0 - 1,000 ft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hot</td>
<td></td>
<td>15 min</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

After processing, take canner off heat. Remove lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing jars.

Watermelon Rind Pickles

Yield: About 4 or 5 pints

- 3 quarts (about 6 pounds) watermelon rind, unpared
- ¾ cup salt
- 3 quarts water
- 2 quarts (2 trays) ice cubes
- 9 cups sugar
- 3 cups 5% vinegar, white
- 3 cups water
- 1 tablespoon (about 48) whole cloves
- 6 cinnamon sticks, 1 inch pieces
- 1 lemon, thinly sliced, with seeds removed

Procedure - Trim the pink flesh and outer green skin from thick watermelon rind. Cut into 1 inch squares or fancy shapes as desired. Cover with brine made by mixing the salt with 3 quarts cold water. Add ice cubes. Let stand 3 to 4 hours.

Drain; rinse in cold water. Cover with cold water and cook until fork tender, about 10 minutes (do not overcook). Drain.

Combine sugar, vinegar, water, and spices (tied in a clean, thin, white cloth). Boil 5 minutes and
pour over the watermelon; add lemon slices. Let stand overnight in the refrigerator. Heat watermelon in syrup to boiling and cook slowly 1 hour. Pack hot pickles loosely into clean, hot pint jars. To each jar add 1 piece of stick cinnamon from spice bag; cover with boiling syrup, leaving ½ inch headspace. Remove air bubbles and adjust headspace if needed. Wipe rims of jars with a dampened clean paper towel; adjust two-piece metal canning lids.

Process according to the recommendations in the table below. Let cool, undisturbed, 12-24 hours and check for seals.

| Table 1. Recommended process time for Watermelon Rind Pickles in a boiling-water canner. |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| **Style of Pack** | **Jar Size** | **0 - 1,000 ft** | **1,001 - 6,000 ft** | **Above 6,000 ft** |
| Hot | Pints | 10 min | 15 | 20 |

After processing, take canner off heat. Remove lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing jars.

**Pear Pickles**

**Yield:** About 7 or 8 pint jars

- 2 quarts (8 cups) sugar
- 1 quart (4 cups) white vinegar (5%)
- 1 pint (2 cups) water
- 8 cinnamon sticks (2-inch pieces)
- 2 tablespoons whole cloves
- 2 tablespoons whole allspice
- 8 pounds (4-5 quarts) Seckel pears or other pickling pear

**Procedure:** Combine sugar, vinegar, water and cinnamon sticks; add cloves and allspice that are tied in a clean, thin, white cloth. Bring mixture to a boil and simmer, covered, about 30 minutes. Wash pears, remove skins, and all of blossom end; the stems may be left on if desired. If pears are large, halve or quarter. To prevent peeled pears from darkening during preparation, immediately after peeling, put them into a cold solution containing ½ teaspoon ascorbic acid per 2 quarts water. Drain pears just before using.

Add drained pears to the hot syrup, bring to a boil, lower heat and continue simmering for another 20 to 25 minutes.

Pack hot pears into hot pint jars; add one 2-inch piece cinnamon stick per jar. Cover pears with boiling syrup, leaving ½-inch headspace and making sure pears are covered by the syrup. Remove air bubbles and adjust headspace if needed. Wipe rims of jars with a dampened clean paper towel; adjust two-piece metal canning lids. Process according to the recommendations in the table below.

| Table 1. Recommended process time for Pear Pickles in a boiling-water canner. |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| **Style of Pack** | **Jar Size** | **0 - 1,000 ft** | **1,001 - 3,000 ft** | **3,001 - 6,000 ft** | **Above 6,000 ft** |
| Hot | Pints | 20 min | 25 | 30 | 35 |

After processing, take canner off heat. Remove lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing jars.
Chutney Recipes

Peach or Pear Chutney  
**Yield: about 7 pints**

- 4 quarts finely chopped, peeled peaches or pears (about 20 medium)
- 1 cup raisins
- 1 cup chopped onions (about 1 medium)
- 2 to 3 cups brown sugar
- 1/4 cup mustard seed
- 2 Tbsp. ginger
- 2 tsp. salt
- 1 clove garlic, minced (optional)
- 1 hot red pepper
- 5 cups vinegar

Combine all ingredients in a large sauce pot. Cook slowly until thick, about 40 minutes. Stir frequently to prevent sticking. Pour hot into hot jars, leaving ¼ inch headspace. Adjust caps. Process 10 minutes in boiling water bath. After processing, take canner off heat. Remove lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing jars. **NOTE:** For a milder chutney, remove seeds from hot pepper. Use rubber gloves to prevent burning hands.

Tomato Apple Chutney  
**Yield: about 6 pints**

- 2½ quarts peeled, cored, chopped ripe tomatoes (about 15 large)
- 1 quart chopped, cored, pared apples (about 5 medium)
- 2 cups chopped cucumber (about 1 large)
- 1½ cups chopped onion (about 1½ medium)
- 1½ cups chopped sweet red peppers (about 2 medium)
- 1 cup raisins
- 3 cups brown sugar
- 1 hot red pepper
- 1 Tbsp. garlic, crushed
- 1 Tbsp. ginger
- 1 tsp. salt
- 1 tsp. cinnamon
- 3 cups vinegar

Combine all ingredients in a large sauce pot. Cook slowly until thick, about 1½ to 2 hours. As mixture thickens, stir frequently to prevent sticking. Pour hot into hot jars, leaving ¼ inch headspace. Adjust caps. Process 10 minutes in boiling water bath. After processing, take canner off heat. Remove lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing jars.

Apple Chutney  
**Yield: about 10 pints**

- 2 quarts chopped, cored, pared, tart apples (about 16 medium)
- 2 pounds raisins
- 1 cup chopped onions (about 1 medium)
- 1 cup chopped sweet red peppers (about 2 medium)
- 4 cups brown sugar
- 3 Tbsp. mustard seed
- 2 Tbsp. ginger
- 2 tsp. allspice
- 2 tsp. salt
- 2 hot red peppers
- 1 clove garlic, crushed
- 1 quart vinegar

Combine all ingredients in a large sauce pot. Simmer until thick, about 1 hour and 15 minutes. As mixture thickens, stir frequently to prevent sticking. Pour hot into hot jars, leaving ¼ inch headspace. Adjust caps. Process 10 minutes in boiling water bath. After processing, take canner off heat. Remove lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing jars. **NOTE:** For a milder chutney, another quart of chopped apples may be added.

**Source:** OSU Master Food Preservers Program