



4-H Club Treasurer's Book

Name of club _____

Treasurer's name _____ County _____

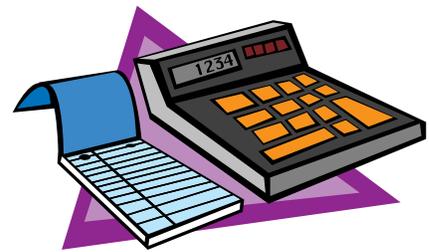
School or community _____ 4-H year _____

Club project(s) _____

The 4-H club treasurer does the following things.

- Handles club funds carefully
- Attends club meetings regularly
- Helps club members design an annual club budget
- Keeps complete and accurate records
- Transacts club business and pays club bills promptly
- Makes a treasury report at every meeting. (If the treasurer is unable to attend a meeting, she or he gives the report to another member to announce.)
- Provides a year-end report to the club membership
- Submits requested financial records/reports to the local Extension office and county 4-H Leaders Association

If it is appropriate, some of these jobs may be assigned to other members and/or leaders.



It is very important to remember that money raised by or donated to 4-H must be spent on 4-H. It is not legal to raise or accept money in the name of 4-H and then use it for other purposes.

Judy Dickerson, former Extension agent, Josephine County; and Lillian Larwood, retired Extension specialist and assistant state 4-H program leader; Oregon State University.

Acknowledgments

The following materials were helpful in preparation of this publication.

4-H Club Treasurer's Record Book, 4-H 1203, Michigan State University (revised 1997)

4-H Club Officer Handbook, 4-H 035, Oregon State University (reprinted July 2001)

4-H Reporter, 4-H 037 (PNW 325), Oregon State University (reprinted July 2000)

Budget and Financial Report, 4-H 0353R, Oregon State University (reprinted July 2001)

Risk Management materials developed by Susan Busler, Extension agent, Lane County; Pamela Olsen, Extension agent, Yamhill County; and Tammy Skubinna, Extension agent, Benton County.

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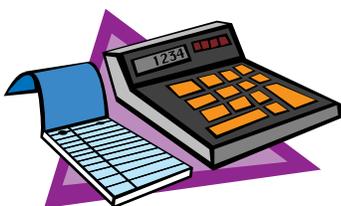
Congratulations on being chosen club treasurer!

The treasurer has important duties and responsibilities. 4-H groups must have someone who keeps track of money that is collected or earned, someone who does the banking, and someone who pays the bills. Those who handle group funds are learning and using valuable life skills.

List below the names of all bank accounts, account numbers, and branch locations of accounts for the club.

<i>Account name</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Branch location</i>
<i>Account name</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Branch location</i>
<i>Account name</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Branch location</i>

List below the name(s) of the individual(s) authorized to sign checks or withdraw funds.



Planning for success—some things the club must decide

What kind of treasury?

A group may choose a cash treasury or choose to create an account with a bank. If the total amount of club money is less than \$25 per year, a cash treasury may work best; if more than \$25, the club needs to open a bank account.

Where to keep the cash?

Use a small, strong container or box with a good, tight lid. Keep the box in a safe place between meetings or bank visits. An accurate ledger is a **must**, especially with a cash treasury (see the Club Treasury Ledger, page 12).

Never mix personal money with club funds.



What about a bank account?

A club account should be a low- or no-cost checking account. When the account first is opened, use the county 4-H Leaders Association tax identification number. **Do not use a member or leader social security number!** You can get the tax identification number from your county Extension office or 4-H agent.

Also, use the Extension office address for your bank statements. They will forward the original to you each month.

Can there be a club savings account?

Groups should use their money within 2 years of the time it was earned. Fund-raising activities should be for a specific purpose decided on before the event. Open a savings account only if you have a special circumstance, such as a very big project that takes more than 1 year to complete.

What if the club disbands?

All clubs must create and write down a statement of where their club's money and possessions are to go if the club disbands. Many counties require this statement to be on file in the county Extension office. Clubs may have their assets go to the county 4-H Leaders Association or the Oregon 4-H Foundation. Funds raised and properties acquired in the name of 4-H must continue to be used for 4-H, even if the original club disbands.



What if a club divides?

It is up to the good judgment of the county 4-H staff to decide how a dividing club splits its money. Some suggestions are to use the club treasury as if the club closed, or to divide the money according to the number of members in each of the two parts. How to split a treasury in a fair way depends on each situation.

An annual club budget

Near the beginning of the club year, a portion of a club meeting should be dedicated to budget planning (see the Budget Worksheet, page 10). There are two examples of simple budgets below.

Budget #1

Cookie Crazy Cooking 4-H Club

Expected expenses:

Refreshments for seven meetings at \$5/per meeting ____ \$ 35.00

Income needed: \$35.00

Six members pay dues of \$1 each for seven meetings ____ \$ 42.00

Expected balance at the end of the year _____ \$ 7.00

Budget #2

Many Moos 4-H Livestock Club

Expected expenses:

1. Transportation to Judging events _____ \$ 65.00

2. Thank-you stationery and postage _____ 12.50

3. Door prizes for meetings _____ 70.00

4. Purchase of complimentary County Fair passes
for donors and parents _____ 20.00

5. Community Service Food Basket expense _____ 40.00

6. Purchase of decoration supplies for County Fair _____ 50.00

7. Purchase of animal bedding for County Fair _____ 100.00

8. Banking costs _____ 12.50

Total expected expense _____ \$ 370.00

Possible income sources:

1. Two car washes _____ \$ 150.00

2. Donations from sponsors _____ 100.00

3. Food booth at Horse Show _____ 120.00

Total possible income _____ \$ 370.00

Expected year-end balance _____ \$ 0



Getting ready to do the job

From the past Treasurer

Review the financial records of every group/club every year and always before a new person takes on the responsibilities of treasurer. The review keeps everyone up to date and avoids any rumors of wrongdoing. The incoming treasurer should work on the review with the outgoing officers. See the 4-H Financial Review Checklist on page 14.

What to do after the review

If the group has a cash treasury, the money box and ledger shall be handed over to the new treasurer (see “Keeping the records straight,” page 6).

If the group has a bank account, the outgoing treasurer hands over all financial information to the new treasurer. The new treasurer needs to visit the bank where club funds are deposited. Tell the people at the bank about the new officers, and sign the appropriate forms so checks are written with the correct signatures.

Bank accounts—some suggestions

Some banks offer free checking for nonprofit groups such as 4-H clubs. Ask about free checking.

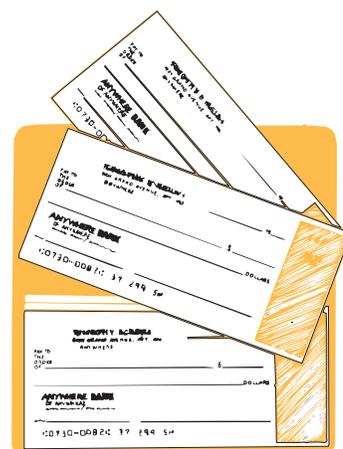
What about checks?

Bank checks usually are printed with the club name and are numbered. Some clubs use only a handful of checks a year; so, over time, incoming treasurers might overlook reordering checks and run out. The incoming treasurer needs to make sure there are enough blank checks for the payout needs of the club.

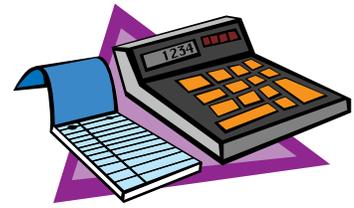
Who signs the checks?

Ask for a bank account that has more than one authorized signer. This is handy when someone is out of town or when people leave the group. There are some accounts that issue checks requiring two signatures on the check before the check is valid.

If your group chooses to have an account with more than one authorized signer or requires two signatures for a check



the balance after calculating the change. Keep receipts to back up the information written in the ledger.



Won't the bank keep the records?

Bank statements, cancelled checks, and deposit slips are only part of the club's financial records. The reports from the bank do not tell where money came from nor tell specific information about how it is spent. Cash transactions have no record except the receipts the treasurer writes. Also, banks make mistakes.

The treasurer should "do the math" in the ledger and check register. Then, the treasurer needs to compare totals to the bank statement. This is called "balancing the account." Do this every month unless there have been no changes.

Beware: if your bank account has a cost, those fees are considered an expense against the total even when there are no other income or expense changes. If the treasurer's balance and the bank's balance are not the same, contact the bank and go over the records together.

What is a receipt?

A receipt can be a sales slip from a store when you buy something for the club, or it can be a slip of paper the treasurer writes telling who or what brought money into the treasury. Ask for a receipt whenever there is an expense, and write a receipt whenever there is income.

More about receipts

When someone gives money to the club, the treasurer writes a receipt. Reasons to write a receipt might include payment of enrollment/insurance money, donations given, money turned in from a fundraiser, or any other time money comes into the club treasury. (If your club members pay regular dues at meetings, it is easier to keep a checklist than to write several receipts for small amounts. Work out a simple system with the other officers and members to show paid dues.)

If the club writes only a handful of receipts in a year's time, use plain paper. If the club often receives money into the treasury, consider buying a receipt book. Basic receipt books are available in the stationery section at most stores. The NCR type is the easiest to use. Or, you can use the "Income Record" form on page 13 to receipt money.

Writing and keeping receipts is an important part of the treasurer's job.



Making reports—one for every meeting

Everyone in the club/group should know who is responsible for recording finances. If there is no formally elected treasurer, make it clear who is handling club funds.

The balance in the treasury should be announced at every meeting. If club money was spent or funds came into the treasury between meetings, these amounts should be announced either out loud (orally) or with a written account. A report may group several items under one topic (for example, three to four donations) with only one total announced. Written reports are needed when there are a very large number of transactions listed.

Sample oral treasurer's report

"The Furry Friends 4-H Club was given a \$5 donation by Charlie's Pet World last month. We spent \$3 on birthday cards for two members, and we spent \$4 on craft materials. The balance in the treasury is now \$18."

End-of-year review of financial records

It should be club/group policy always to review the financial records whenever the year changes and when responsibility is transferred from one person to another. This practice protects both the outgoing and incoming treasurers.

Why do a review?

The purpose of the end-of year review is to check how the group is doing financially. The incoming treasurer needs to have an accurate balance when beginning his or her financial recordkeeping.

The review is a tool to help all club members learn valuable life skills about handling money in an accurately documented way. The review is **not** an evaluation for theft or fraud.

So the review isn't checking for mistakes?

The methods used to record income and expense and the accuracy of that recording are the focus of the review. If receipts are missing or ledger entries are incomplete, the review is a time to note the oversights and make suggestions.

If accounting mistakes are discovered, it is the job of those reviewing the records to help get them corrected—not to lay



blame on the recorder. The goal of the review is to learn the exact amount of money the group has, make sure records are complete, and offer help so future records are accurate.

The review committee

The club/group president selects a small committee of three to five people. The person who leads the committee should be the same person who had the responsibility for recording and keeping the financial information (that is, the treasurer). If the past treasurer is unavailable, the president or vice president may head the committee. It is helpful to the new treasurer to be a member of the reviewing group. See the 4-H Financial Review Checklist on page 14.

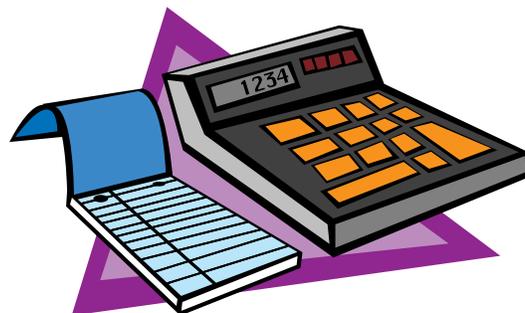
Reports to the county 4-H Leaders Association

All clubs must submit appropriate financial records and reports to their county 4-H Leaders Association on an annual basis. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and the State of Oregon require these reports. If a club does not continue, the club bank account needs to be closed, and financial accounting must be submitted to the Extension office.

Appropriate records and reports for each 4-H club to submit to its county 4-H Leaders Association include:

- An End-of-year Report for each club checking and/or savings account (page 15)
- Copies of all club Budget and Financial Report forms (page 11)
- Copies of all Club Treasury Ledger pages (page 12)
- Copies of all bank statements for the year under review, plus a copy of the statement for the first month of the current year.
- Copies of the 4-H Club Inventory Record (page 16)

Check with your county Extension office for complete information on needed reports and deadlines.



Budget and Financial Report

Complete and submit this sheet to your club secretary for each club activity that involves money.

Club _____ Date of financial report _____

Activity _____ Date of activity _____

Income	Budgeted income	Actual income
Total		

Expenses	Budgeted expenses	Actual expenses
Total		



Income and Expenditure Request Form

Complete the appropriate part of this form and submit it to the club treasurer every time money is received and every time a bill or invoice needs to be paid.

Check request

Please write a check in the amount of \$ _____

Payable to _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ ZIP _____

For (item) _____

(Attach invoice or receipt)

Fund to be charged _____

Activity or purpose of the expenditure _____

Date submitted _____ Requested by _____

Signature

To be completed by the Treasurer:

Approved by (*signature*) _____

Date _____ Check number _____

Income Record

Amount received _____ Received by _____

Received from _____

Credit to _____ fund, for _____

Date _____ Receipt number _____



4-H Financial Review Checklist

Club name _____ Date _____

General information

1. Is the treasury held in cash or in a bank account? _____
2. Who holds the cash or what bank carries the account? _____
3. If there is a bank account, what is the account number? _____

Record keeping information

- | | Yes | No |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4. Are incoming checks endorsed "For Deposit Only"? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Does all income and expense have a matching receipt? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Are all transactions promptly recorded (with explanations)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Have all ledger entries used accurate calculations? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Does the bank statement balance agree with the balance in the Treasurer's book? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. Has there been a financial report at every meeting? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Have all checks been signed properly according to club policy? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 11. Were any checks written to "cash"? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| If yes , was an explanation given in the ledger? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 12. Are all cancelled checks included in the end report, including "voided" checks? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 13. Are printed, pre-numbered receipt forms used for receipt of cash? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 14. Are bank statements and deposit slips included in the end report? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 15. Are all checks and/or cash kept in a safe place? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16. Are checks returned by the bank for insufficient funds investigated and follow-up maintained? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 17. Have all financial reports been completed and returned to the Extension office by the required date? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 18. Have all group/club financial information and materials been given to the new treasurer? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Describe below any special circumstances for how club finances were handled.

End-of-year Review Committee:

Signature

Signature

Signature

Date



End-of-year Report

Use this sheet (with additional sheets of paper, if needed) to submit an end-of-year financial report to your county 4-H Leaders Association. This report of your club's total account is required for tax records.

Club _____ Date of financial report _____

Opening date _____ Opening balance _____

Income (received from whom and for what)	Income
Total	_____

Expenses (paid to whom and for what)	Expenses
Total	_____

Closing date _____ Closing balance _____

To calculate your closing balance

Start with your opening balance, add all your income, and subtract all your expenses. This gives you your closing balance. This should agree with your bank records.

Your closing balance becomes your opening balance for the next year.



4-H Club Inventory Record

If your group acquires materials, equipment, property, or other assets, keep an inventory of them all and report them on this form. This inventory is the property of the 4-H club, not any one individual in 4-H. Use this sheet (with additional sheets of paper, if needed) to submit a 4-H Club Inventory Record to your county 4-H Leaders Association.

	Description	Value
Equipment	_____	\$ _____
Equipment	_____	\$ _____
Equipment	_____	\$ _____
Supplies	_____	\$ _____
Supplies	_____	\$ _____
Other	_____	\$ _____
	Total value of assets	\$ _____

Our 4-H club has no equipment, property, or other material assets.

4-H club asset disbursement instructions

Our club has discussed the disbursement of our assets and has decided all money and material assets will be disbursed in the following manner upon the dissolution of our 4-H club:

Check with your county Extension office for approved disbursement options.

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